**(Chapter-1)Class – 8**

**History**

A. Circle the correct answers.

1. British 2. Rationalists 3. Martin Luther 4. Lancashire 5. Capitalists 6. Increase 7. Spain 8. No efforts

B. Write true or false.

1. False 2. False 3. True 4. True

5. False 6. True 7. True 8. False

C. Answer the following

1. Who were the Protestants?

Ans. People who spoke out against the corrupt practices of the catholic church in Europe were called Protestants. They were associated with Reformation movement .

2. What does Renaissance means?

Ans. Refer New Words. Page 10

3. What is capitalism?

Ans. Refer page 11

4. What is Imperialism?

Ans. Refer page 11

5. Distinguish between Primary and Secondary sources .

Ans. Refer page 5

6. Name two explorers.

Ans. Vasco Da Gama, Cristopher Columbus

7. Name two instruments that made sailing at sea safer.

 Ans. Astrolabe, Mariner’s compass

8. Why did the Industrial Revolution begin in England?

Ans. --- Abundant supply of coal and iron

 --- Stable government

 --- Abolition of bondage labour

9. Mention the meaning of Industrial Revolution.

Ans. It means a series of changes that brought about a transition from production by hand to production by machine.

10. Name the new social classes

Ans. --- Factory owners

 --- Workers